

**20.—Canada's Holdings of Gold and United States Dollars as at Dec. 31, 1940-57**

(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

Year	Exchange Fund Account and Bank of Canada		Other Government of Canada Accounts	Total	Year	Exchange Fund Account and Bank of Canada		Other Government of Canada Accounts	Total
	Gold	U.S. Dollars	U.S. Dollars	Gold and U.S. Dollars		Gold	U.S. Dollars	U.S. Dollars	Gold and U.S. Dollars
1940.....	136.5	172.8	20.8	332.1 ¹	1949.....	486.4	594.1	36.6	1,117.1 ²
1941.....	135.9	28.2	23.5	187.6	1950.....	580.0	1,144.9	16.6	1,741.5
1942.....	154.9	88.0	75.6	318.5	1951.....	841.7	899.5	37.4	1,778.6
1943.....	224.4	348.8	76.4	649.6	1952.....	885.0	961.8	13.4	1,860.2
1944.....	293.9	506.2	102.1	902.2	1953.....	986.1	802.0	30.4	1,818.5
1945.....	353.9	922.0	232.1	1,508.0	1954.....	1,072.7	833.4	36.5	1,942.6
1946.....	536.0	686.3	22.6	1,244.9	1955.....	1,133.9	692.0	74.9	1,900.8
1947.....	286.6	171.8	43.3	501.7	1956.....	1,103.3	783.7	49.2	1,936.2
1948.....	401.3	574.5	22.0	997.8	1957.....	1,100.3		728.0	1,828.3

¹ Includes private holdings, exclusive of working balances, of \$2,000,000 at Dec. 31, 1940. ² Excludes \$18,200,000 borrowed in the United States in August 1949 and set aside for the retirement on Feb. 1, 1950, of a security issue guaranteed by the Federal Government and payable at the holder's option in U.S. dollars.